



UNIVERZITET U NOVOM SADU

FAKULTET TEHNIČKIH NAUKA

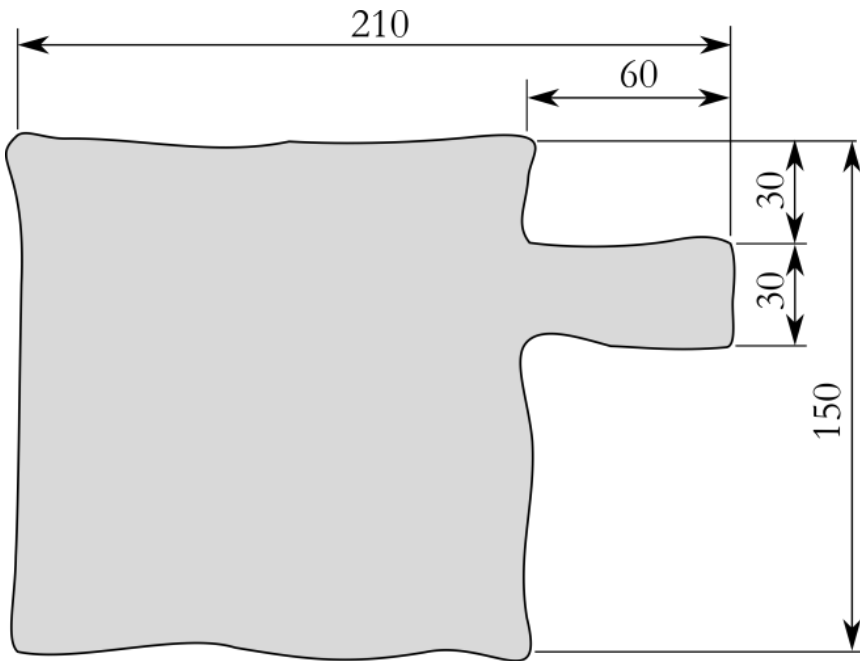


TERMIČKA OBRADA SAVREMENIH ALATA

**OSNOVE NUMERIČKOG PROCESA REŠAVANJA PROBLEMA PRENOSA
TOPLOTE U TERMIČKOJ OBRADI PRIMENOM METODE KONTROLNIH
ZAPREMINA**

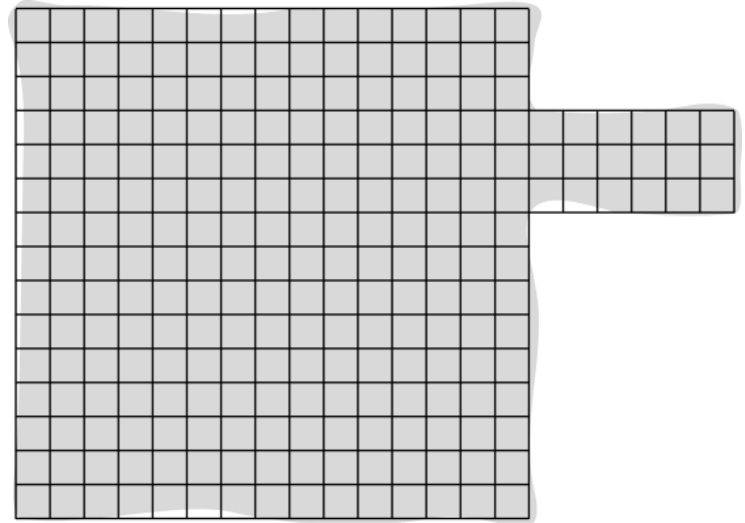
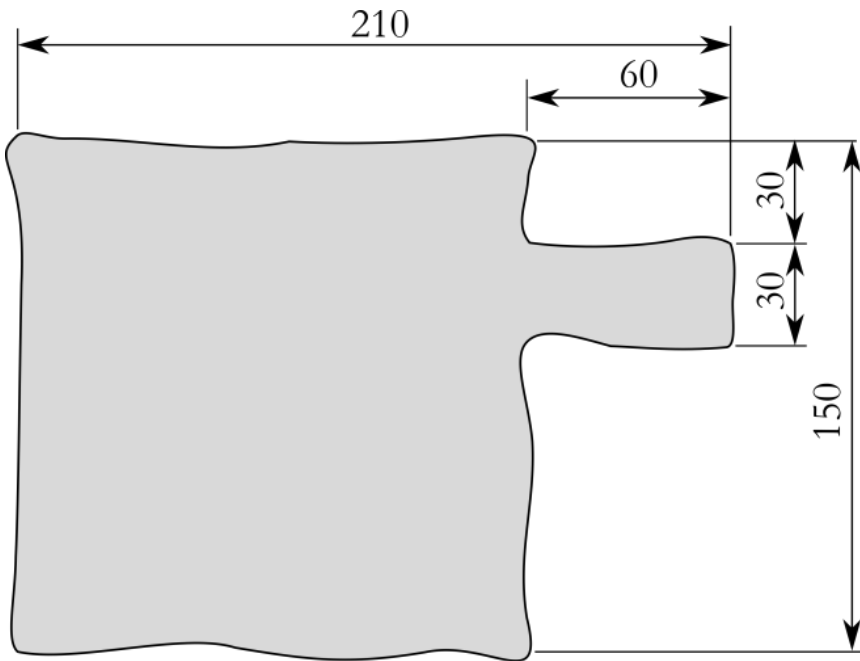
OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

DISKRETIZACIJA PROSTORA



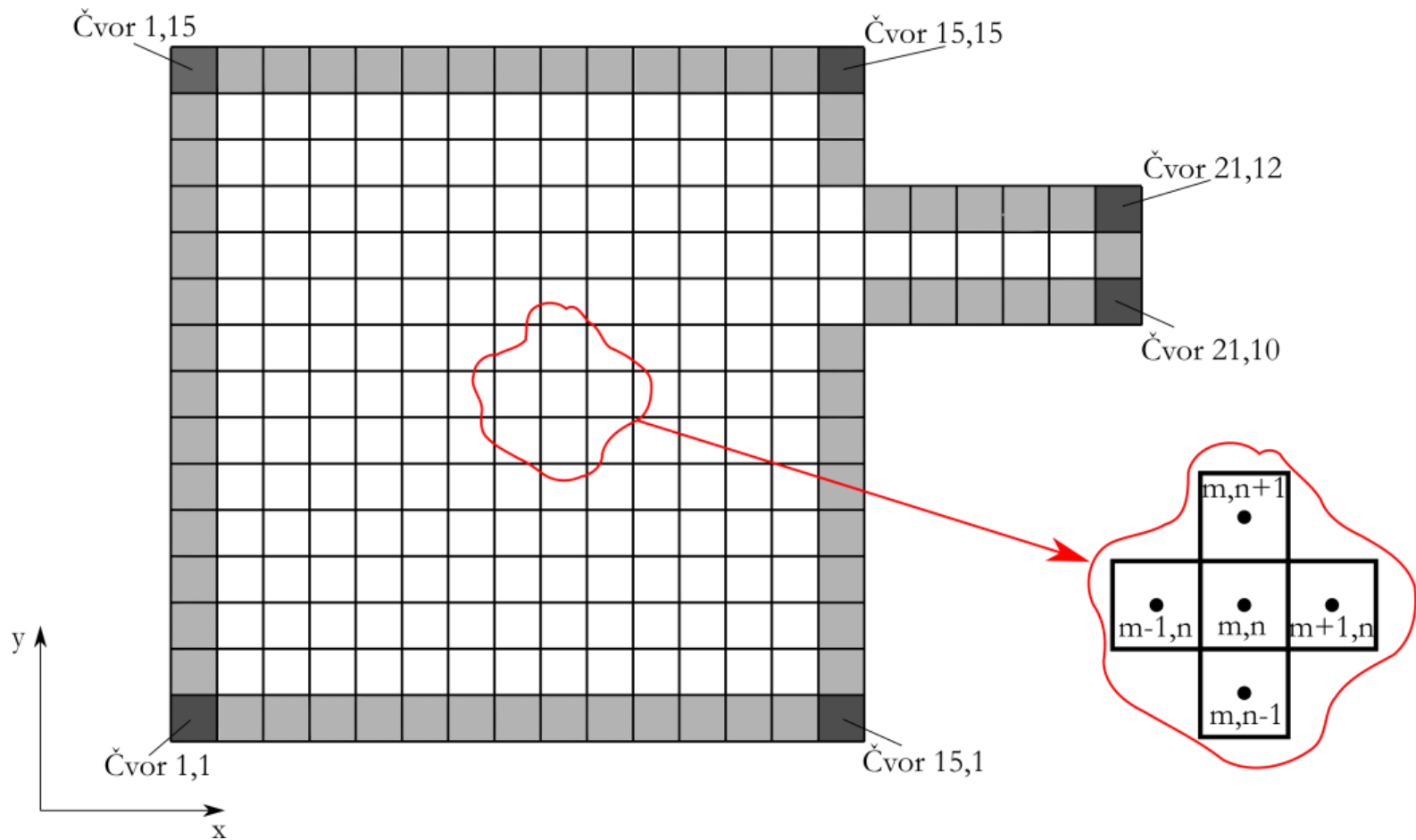
OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

DISKRETIZACIJA PROSTORA (IZRADA RAČUNSKE MREŽE)



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

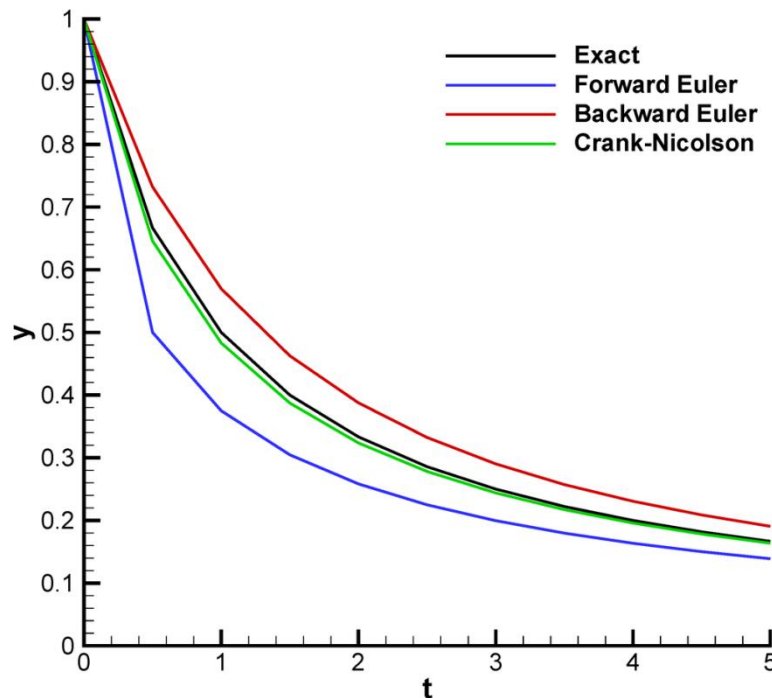
DISKRETIZACIJA PROSTORA



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

DISKRETIZACIJA VREMENA

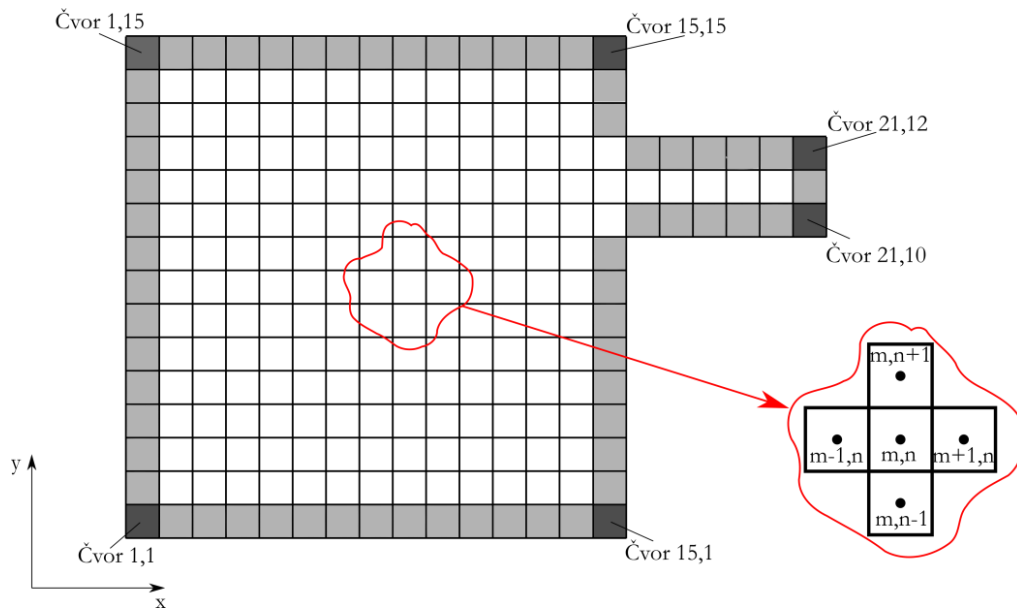
- **Eksplicitne metode** računaju stanje sistema u budućem vremenu isključivo na osnovu trenutnog stanja sistema.
- **Implicitne metode** računaju stanje sistema u budućem vremenu na osnovu trenutnog i budućeg stanja sistema.



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul} + Q_{gen} - Q_{iz} = Q_{sač}$$



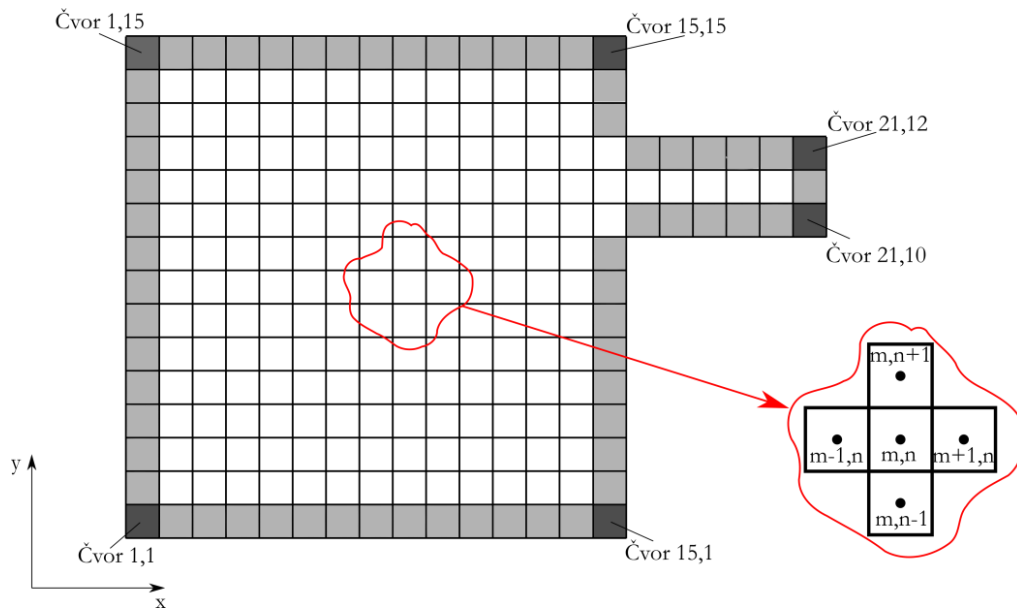
OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul} + Q_{gen} - Q_{iz} = Q_{sač}$$



$$Q_{ul} = Q_{sač}$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

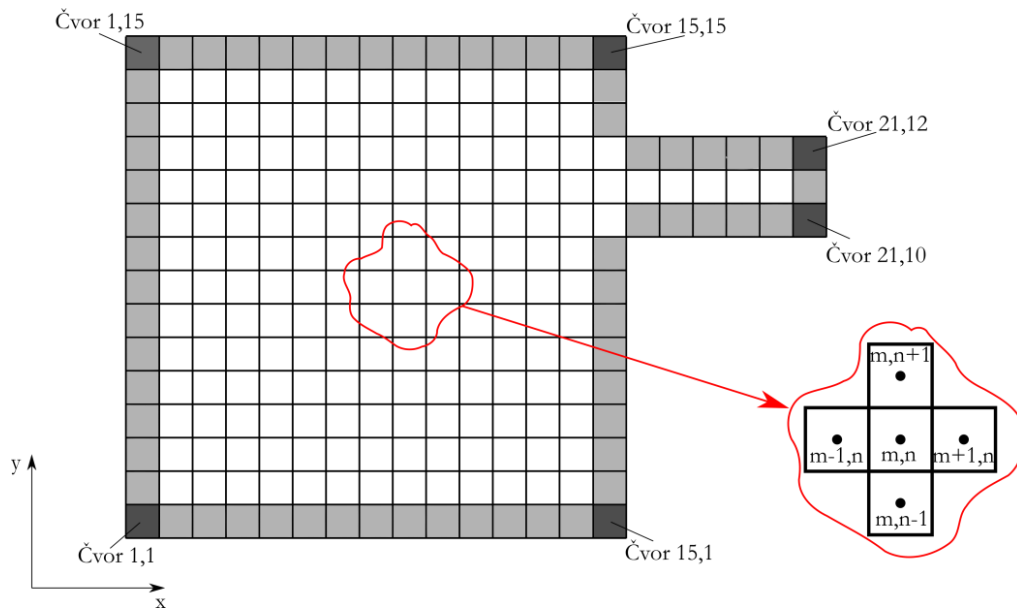
$$Q_{ul} + Q_{gen} - Q_{iz} = Q_{sač}$$



$$Q_{ul} = Q_{sač}$$



$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

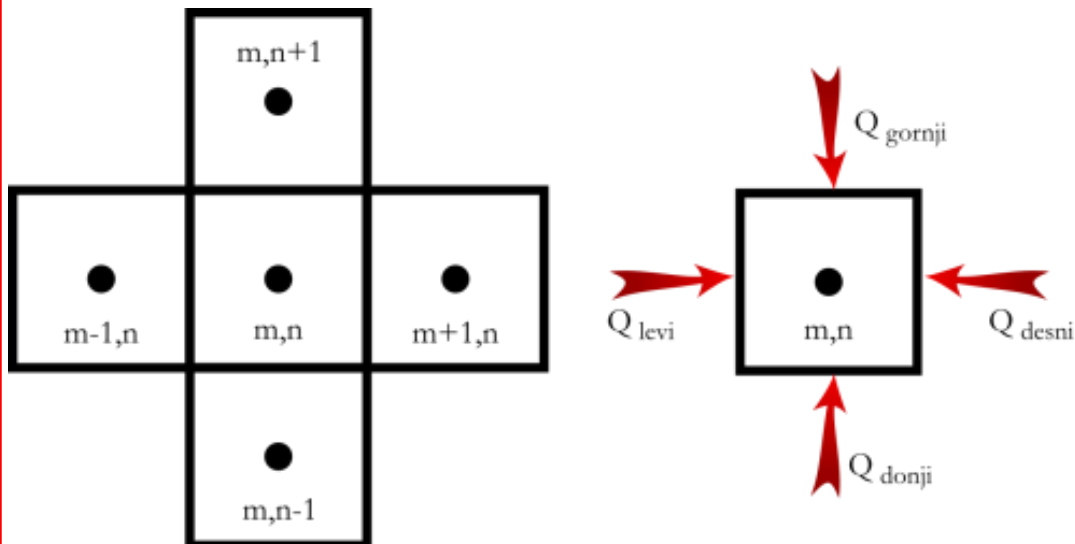


OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{levi\ m,n}^p + Q_{desni\ m,n}^p + Q_{donji\ m,n}^p + Q_{gornji\ m,n}^p$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

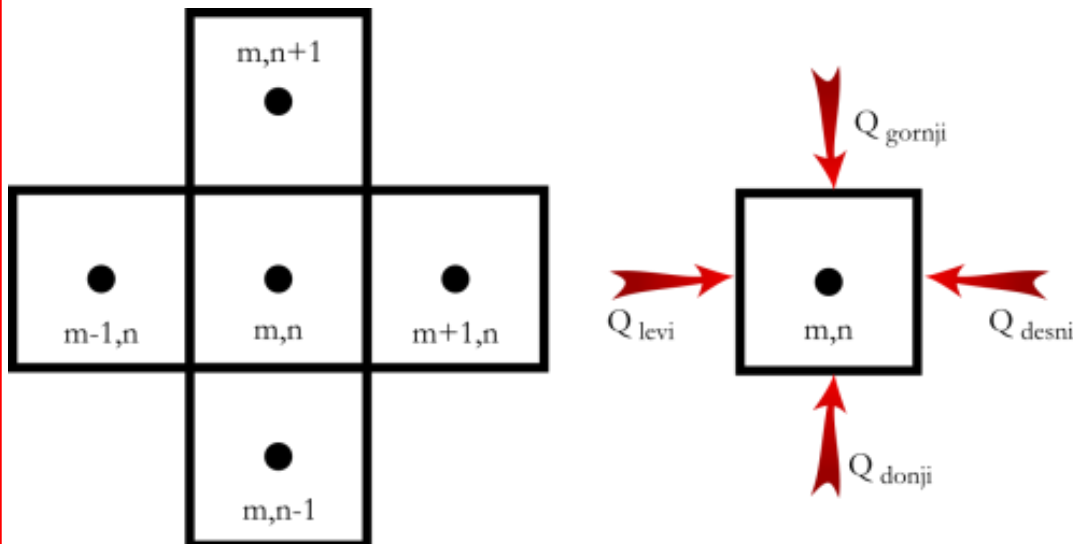
IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{levi\ m,n}^p + Q_{desni\ m,n}^p + Q_{donji\ m,n}^p + Q_{gornji\ m,n}^p$$

Furijev zakon:

$$Q_{levi\ m,n}^p = \lambda^p \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} A_{yz} \Delta \tau$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

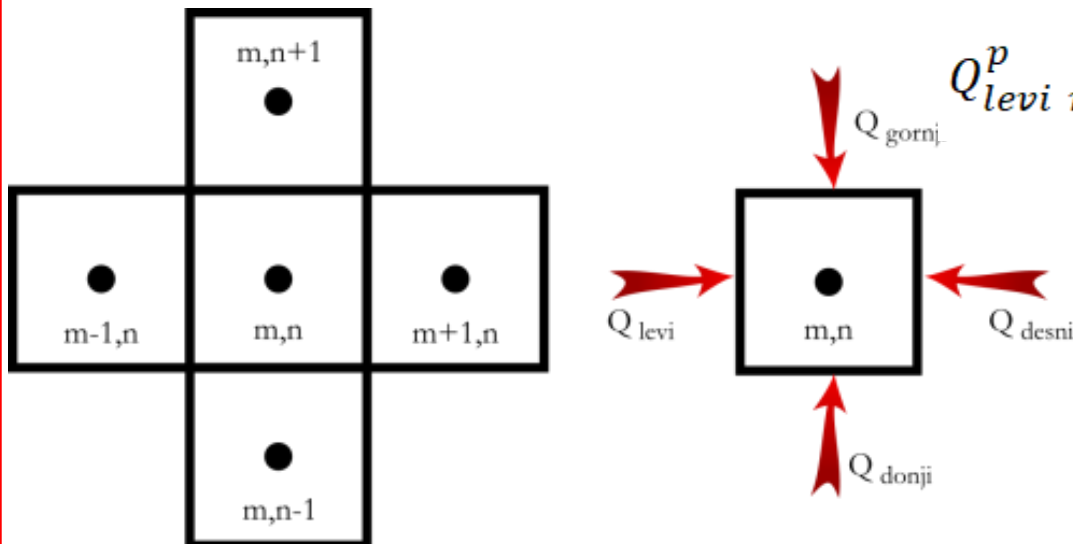
$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{levi\ m,n}^p + Q_{desni\ m,n}^p + Q_{donji\ m,n}^p + Q_{gornji\ m,n}^p$$

Furijeov zakon:

$$Q_{levi\ m,n}^p = \lambda^p \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} A_{yz} \Delta \tau$$

$$A_{yz} = \Delta y \cdot \Delta z$$

$$Q_{levi\ m,n}^p = \lambda^p \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta \tau$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

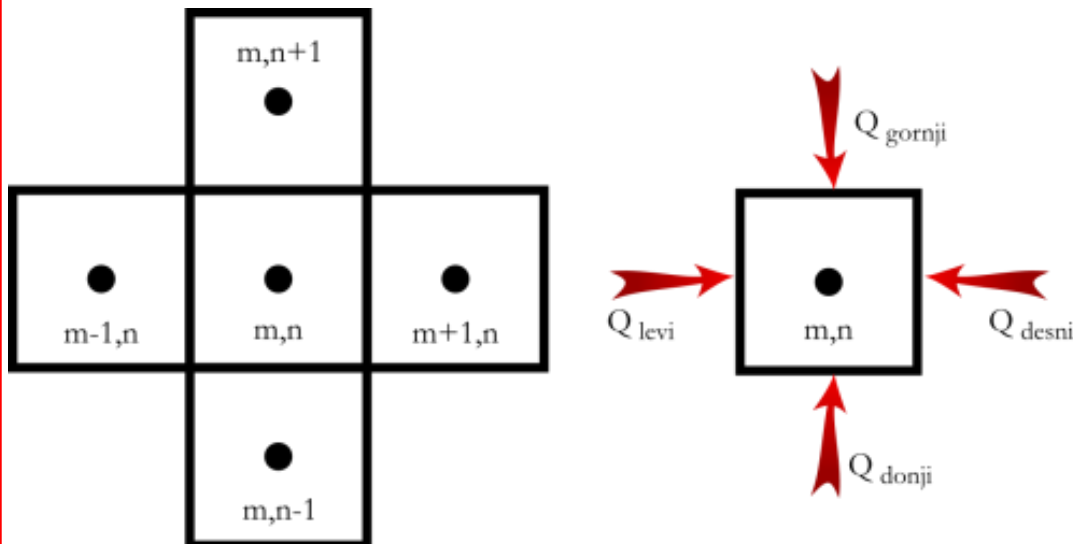
IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{levi\ m,n}^p + Q_{desni\ m,n}^p + Q_{donji\ m,n}^p + Q_{gornji\ m,n}^p$$



$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = \lambda^p \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta \tau + \lambda^p \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta \tau +$$
$$+ \lambda^p \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta \tau + \lambda^p \frac{T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta \tau$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

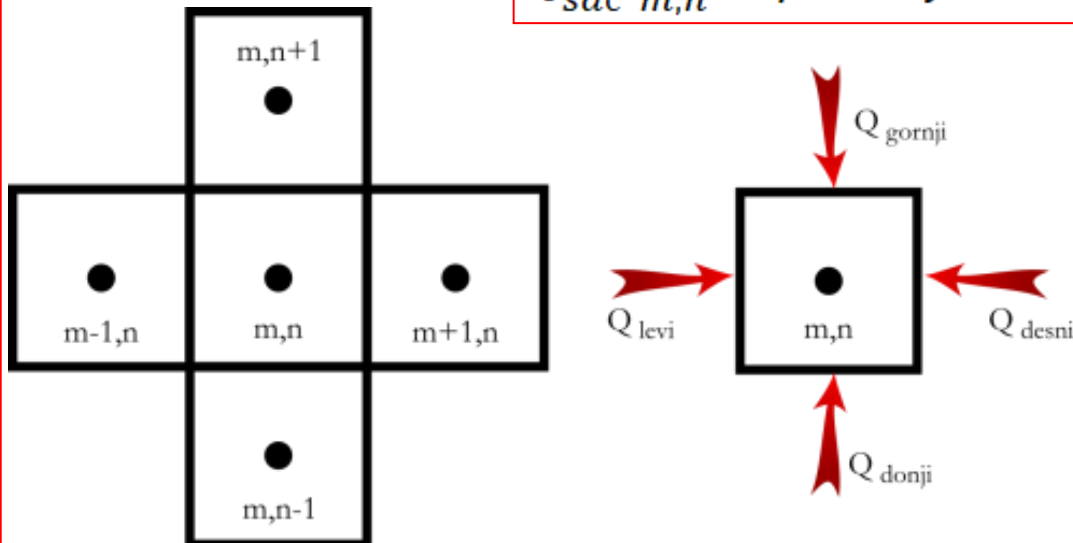
$$Q_{sač\ m,n}^p = m_{m,n} c^p (T_{m,n}^{p+1} - T_{m,n}^p)$$



$$Q_{sač\ m,n}^p = \rho V_{m,n} c^p (T_{m,n}^{p+1} - T_{m,n}^p)$$



$$Q_{sač\ m,n}^p = \rho \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z c^p (T_{m,n}^{p+1} - T_{m,n}^p)$$

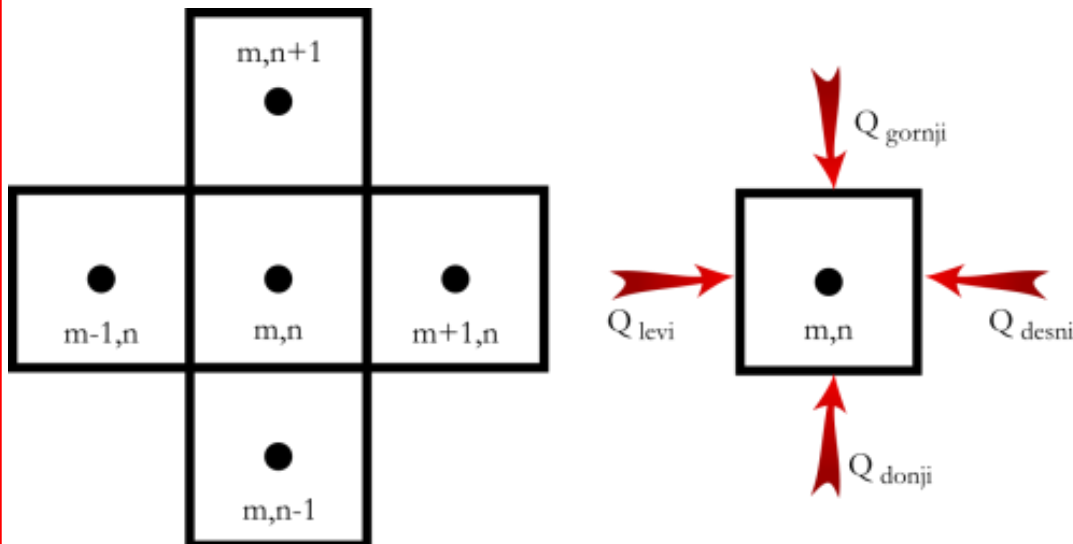


OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \lambda^p \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta \tau + \lambda^p \frac{T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta \tau + \\ & + \lambda^p \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta \tau + \lambda^p \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta \tau = \\ & = \rho \Delta x \Delta y \Delta z c^p (T_{m,n}^{p+1} - T_{m,n}^p) \end{aligned}$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

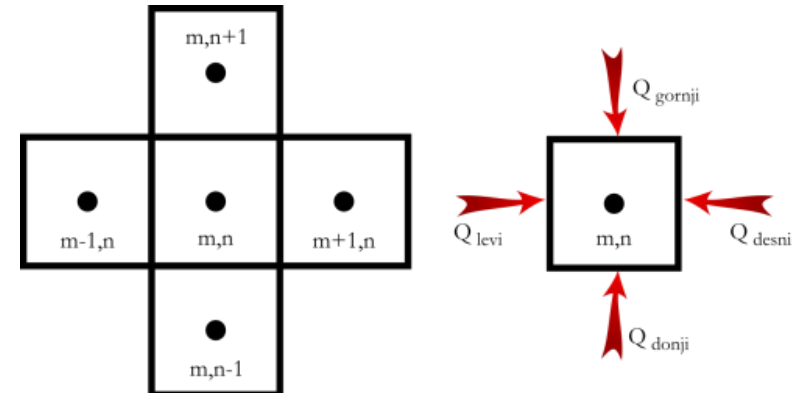
IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

Deljenjem prethodne jednačine sa $\lambda^p \cdot \Delta x \cdot \Delta y \cdot \Delta z \cdot \Delta \tau$ dobija se:

$$\frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} =$$
$$= \frac{\rho \cdot c^p (T_{m,n}^{p+1} - T_{m,n}^p)}{\Delta \tau \lambda^p}$$

$$T_{m,n}^{p+1} = \frac{\Delta \tau \cdot \lambda^p}{\rho \cdot c^p} \left(\frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} \right) + T_{m,n}^p$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA - GRANICA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

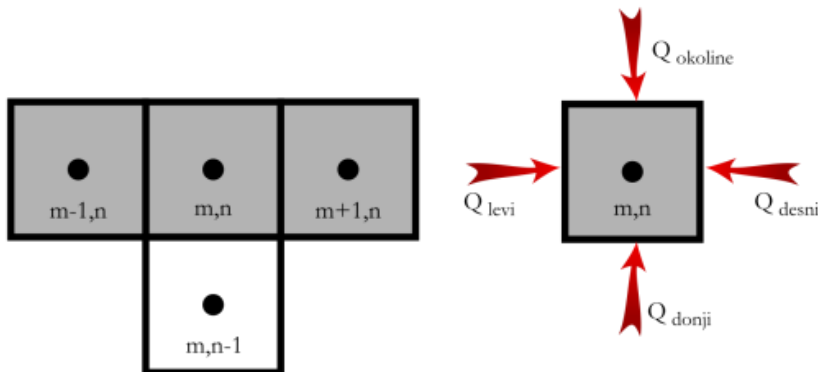
$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{levi\ m,n}^p + Q_{desni\ m,n}^p + Q_{donji\ m,n}^p + Q_{okoline\ m,n}^p$$

Furijev zakon:

$$Q_{levi\ m,n}^p = \lambda^p \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} A_{yz} \Delta \tau$$

Njutnov zakon:

$$Q_{okoline\ m,n}^p = \alpha_{m,n-1}^p (T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p) \Delta x \Delta z \Delta \tau$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

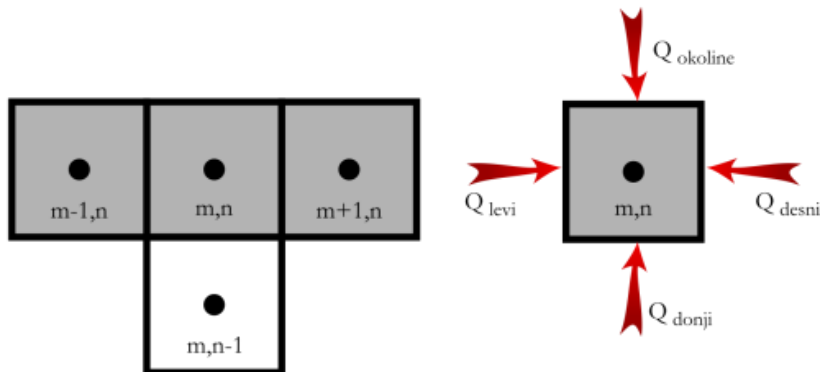
IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA - GRANICA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{levi\ m,n}^p + Q_{desni\ m,n}^p + Q_{donji\ m,n}^p + Q_{okoline\ m,n}^p$$



$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = \lambda^p \frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta \tau + \lambda^p \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x} \Delta y \Delta z \Delta \tau +$$
$$+ \lambda^p \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y} \Delta x \Delta z \Delta \tau + \alpha_{m,n+1}^p (T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p) \Delta x \Delta z \Delta \tau$$



OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

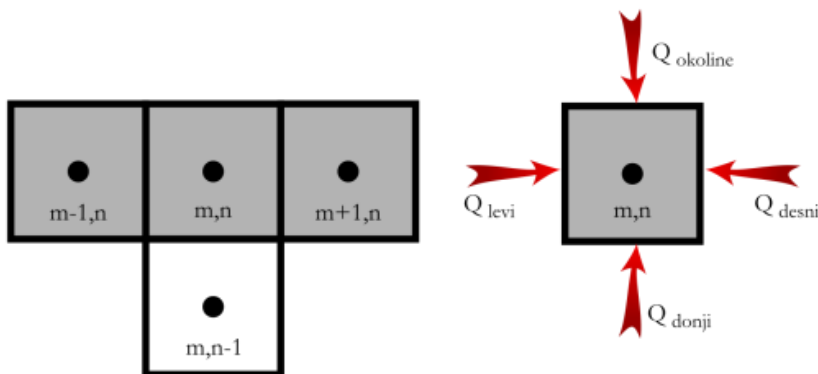
IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA - GRANICA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{levi\ m,n}^p + Q_{desni\ m,n}^p + Q_{donji\ m,n}^p + Q_{okoline\ m,n}^p$$



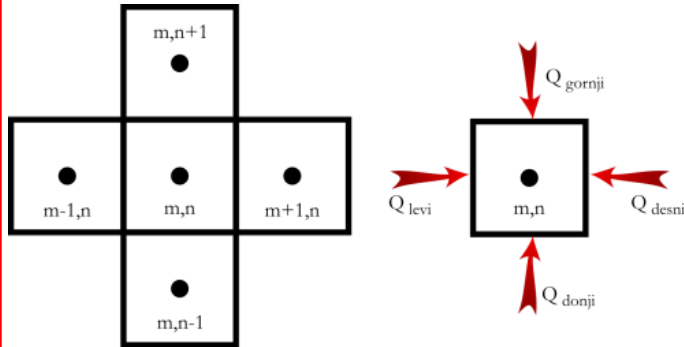
$$T_{m,n}^{p+1} = \frac{\Delta\tau \cdot \lambda^p}{\rho \cdot c^p} \left(\frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{\alpha_{m,n+1}^p (T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p)}{\Delta y \lambda^p} \right) + T_{m,n}^p$$



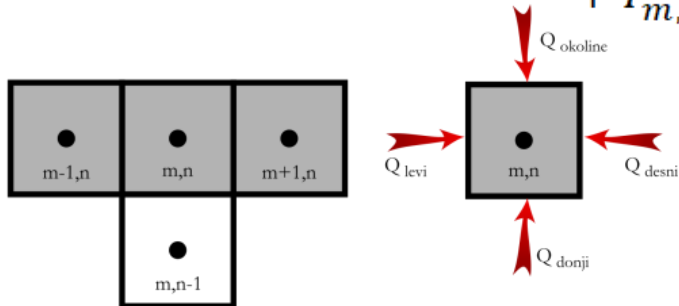
OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA - GRANICA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$



$$T_{m,n}^{p+1} = \frac{\Delta\tau \cdot \lambda^p}{\rho \cdot c^p} \left(\frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} \right) + T_{m,n}^p$$

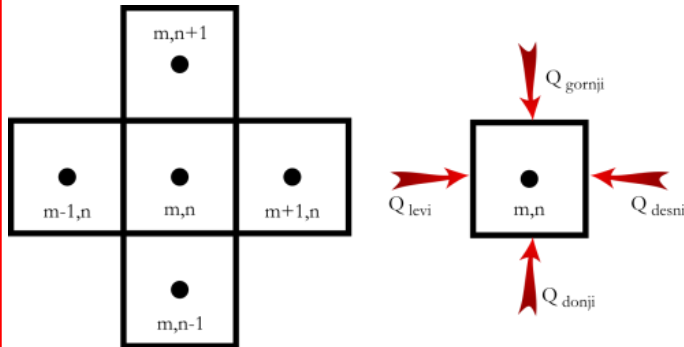


$$T_{m,n}^{p+1} = \frac{\Delta\tau \cdot \lambda^p}{\rho \cdot c^p} \left(\frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{\alpha_{m,n+1}^p (T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p)}{\Delta y \lambda^p} \right) + T_{m,n}^p$$

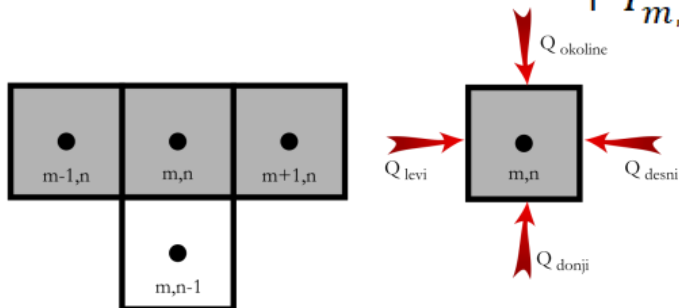
OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA - GRANICA

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$



$$T_{m,n}^{p+1} = \frac{\Delta\tau \cdot \lambda^p}{\rho \cdot c^p} \left(\frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} \right) + T_{m,n}^p$$



$$T_{m,n}^{p+1} = \frac{\Delta\tau \cdot \lambda^p}{\rho \cdot c^p} \left(\frac{T_{m-1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m+1,n}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p}{\Delta y^2} + \frac{\alpha_{m,n+1}^p (T_{m,n+1}^p - T_{m,n}^p)}{\Delta y \lambda^p} \right) + T_{m,n}^p$$

OSNOVE METODE KONTROLNIH ZAPREMINA

IZVOĐENJE OSNOVNIH JEDNAČINA - ZRAČENJE

$$Q_{ul\ m,n}^p = Q_{sač\ m,n}^p$$

$$\alpha_{zrač\ m,n-1}^p = \frac{-q_{zračenja\ m,n}^p}{(T_{m,n-1}^p - T_{m,n}^p) \Delta x \Delta z}$$

$$q_{zračenja\ m,n}^p = \frac{\sigma(T_{m,n}^p + 273,15)^4 - J_{m,n}^p}{R_{pov\ m,n}^p}$$



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ТЕРМИЧКА ОБРАДА САВРЕМЕНИХ АЛАТА

HVALA NA PAŽNJI